AJIAL REAL ESTATE ENTERTAINMENT COMPANY K.S.C.P. AND ITS SUBSIDIARY

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

31 MARCH 2023





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REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF AJIAL REAL ESTATE ENTERTAINMENT COMPANY K.S.C.P.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position of Ajial Real Estate Entertainment Company K.S.C.P. (the "Parent Company") and its subsidiary (collectively, the "Group") as at 31 March 2023, and the related interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss, interim condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income, interim condensed consolidated statement of the interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the three months period then ended. The management of the Parent Company is responsible for the preparation and presentation of the interim condensed consolidated financial information in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34, *Interim Financial Reporting* ("IAS 34"). Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the interim condensed consolidated financial information based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, *"Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity"*. A review of interim condensed consolidated financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing; and consequently, does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34.

Report on other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

Furthermore, based on our review, the interim condensed consolidated financial information is in agreement with the books of account of the Parent Company. We further report that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, we have not become aware of any violations of the Companies Law No. 1 of 2016, as amended, and its executive regulations, as amended, or of the Parent Company's Memorandum of Incorporation and Articles of Association have occurred during the three months period ended 31 March 2023 that might have had a material effect on the business of the Parent Company or on its financial position.

We further report that, during the course of our review, to the best of our knowledge and belief, we have not become aware of any violations of the provisions of Law No 7 of 2010 concerning the Capital Markets Authority and its related regulations during the three-months period ended 31 March 2023 that might have had a material effect on the business of the Parent Company or on its financial position.

ABÒULKARIM ALSAMDAN LICENCE NO. 208 A EY AL AIBAN, AL OSAIMI & PARTNERS

3 May 2023 Kuwait

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (UNAUDITED)

For the period ended 31 March 2023

		Three mor 31 M	
	Notes	2023 KD	2022 KD
Rental and services income Property operating expenses		910,294 (295,473)	399,206 (79,339)
Net rental income		614,821	319,867
Share of result from associates Unrealised gain on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Realised loss on sale of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Net investment income Total operating income	6	879,098 (47,747) - 831,351 1,446,172	987,117 26,386 (54,541) 958,962 1,278,829
Administrative expenses		(223,400)	(283,683)
Net operating income		1,222,772	995,146
Other income Finance costs		30,714 (385,248)	2,670 (78,656)
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD BEFORE CONTRIBUTION TO KUWAIT FOUNDATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCES (KFAS), NATIONAL LABOUR SUPPORT TAX (NLST) AND ZAKAT		868,238	919,160
NLST Zakat		(23,387) (1,152)	(23,850) (76)
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD		843,699	895,234
BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE	4	4.36 fils	4.63 fils

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED)

For the period ended 31 March 2023

		Three months ended 31 March		
	Note	2023 KD	2022 KD	
Profit for the period		843,699	895,234	
Other comprehensive income:				
Other comprehensive income that may be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods:				
Foreign currency translation adjustments of an associate	6	14,851	38,514	
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD		858,550	933,748	

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (UNAUDITED)

As at 31 March 2023

ASSETS	Notes	31 March 2023 KD	(Audited) 31 December 2022 KD	31 March 2022 KD
Non-current assets Property and equipment Investment properties Investment in associates	5 6	1,882,676 89,807,208 74,817,174	1,682,424 89,490,000 75,699,932	255,125 84,895,552 74,173,070
		166,507,058	166,872,356	159,323,747
Current assets Receivable from sublease Account receivables and prepayments Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Wakala investment deposits Bank balances and cash	15 7	190,414 373,224 3,000,000 1,662,570 5,226,208	195,449 420,971 3,000,000 713,209 4,329,629	90,241 628,646 616,698 3,562,331 4,897,916
TOTAL ASSETS		171,733,266	171,201,985	164,221,663
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES Equity Share capital Share premium Statutory reserve Voluntary reserve Treasury shares Effect of change in accounting policy of investment properties Foreign currency translation reserve Retained earnings	8 9	19,448,100 5,199,430 2,286,866 2,103,235 (319,250) 46,118,487 19,946 59,154,783	19,448,100 5,199,430 2,286,866 2,103,235 (319,250) 46,118,487 5,095 58,311,084	19,448,100 5,199,430 1,872,577 1,688,946 (319,250) 46,118,487 (46,852) 56,030,421
Total equity		134,011,597	133,153,047	129,991,859
Non-current liabilities Employees' end of service benefits Account payables and accruals Murabaha payables	10	452,268 892,079 31,375,000 32,719,347	432,766 708,987 31,750,000 32,891,753	393,403 689,370 28,800,000 29,882,773
Current liabilities Account payables and accruals Bank overdraft Murabaha payables	9 10	3,396,354 480,968 1,125,000 5,002,322	3,806,622 600,563 750,000 5,157,185	4,216,787 130,244 - 4,347,031
Total liabilities		37,721,669	38,048,938	34,229,804
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		171,733,266	171,201,985	164,221,663
		K		

Sheikh\ Ali Al Abdullah Al Khalifah Al Sabah Chairman Sheikh\ Hamad Mubarak Jaber Al Ahmad Al Sabah Vice Chairman

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED) For the period ended 31 March 2023

	Share Capital KD	Share premium KD	Statutory reserve KD	Voluntary reserve KD	Treasury shares KD	Effect of change in accounting policy of investment properties KD	Foreign currency translation reserve KD	Retained earnings KD	Total equity KD
As at 1 January 2023 Profit for the period Other comprehensive income for the period	19,448,100 - -	5,199,430 - -	2,286,866	2,103,235	(319,250)	46,118,487 - -	5,095 - 14,851	58,311,084 843,699 -	133,153,047 843,699 14,851
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,851	843,699	858,550
As at 31 March 2023	19,448,100	5,199,430	2,286,866	2,103,235	(319,250)	46,118,487	19,946	59,154,783	134,011,597
As at 1 January 2022 Profit for the period Other comprehensive income for the period	19,448,100 - -	5,199,430 - -	1,872,577	1,688,946 - -	(319,250)	46,118,487 - -	(85,366) - 38,514	56,102,298 895,234	130,025,222 895,234 38,514
Total comprehensive income for the period Dividends (Note 8)	 _			-			38,514	895,234 (967,111)	933,748 (967,111)
As at 31 March 2022	19,448,100	5,199,430	1,872,577	1,688,946	(319,250)	46,118,487	(46,852)	56,030,421	129,991,859

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

For the period ended 31 March 2023

		Three months ended 31 March	
	Notes	2023 KD	2022 KD
OPERATING ACTIVITIES Profit for the period before KFAS, NLST and Zakat Adjustments to reconcile profit for the period before KFAS, NLST and Zakat to net cash flows:		868,238	919,160
Depreciation Share of result of associates Unrealised gain on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Realised loss on sale of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Provision for employees' end of service benefits Interest income Finance costs	6	2,418 (879,098) 47,747 - 19,502 (30,536) 385,248	23,595 (987,117) (26,386) 54,541 52,659 (1,494) 78,656
Working capital adjustments: Account receivables and prepayments		413,519 5,035	113,614 (45,732)
Account payables and accruals		(251,314)	(175,676)
Cash flows from (used in) operations Employees' end of service benefits paid		167,240	(107,794) (2,235)
Net cash flows from (used in) operating activities		167,240	(110,029)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES Additions to furniture and equipment Additions to investment properties Return of capital to investment in associates Dividends received from associates Lease collection received Proceeds from sale of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Net movement in term deposits Interest income received	5 6 6	(202,670) (317,208) - 1,776,707 - - - 30,536	$\begin{array}{c} (2,008) \\ (1,642,478) \\ 96,087 \\ 1,066,024 \\ 89,601 \\ 1,197,108 \\ 560,000 \\ 1,494 \end{array}$
Net cash flows from investing activities		1,287,365	1,365,828
FINANCING ACTIVITIES Murabaha finance facilities available Lease payments Dividends paid Finance costs paid		(401) (385,248)	1,000,000 (109,223) - (78,656)
Net cash flows (used in) from financing activities		(385,649)	812,121
NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period		1,068,956 112,646	2,067,920 1,364,167
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD	7	1,181,602	3,432,087
Non-cash transactions: Utilization of advance payment to contractor Additions to investment properties			77,559 (77,559)

1 CORPORATE INFORMATION

The interim condensed consolidated financial information of Ajial Real Estate Entertainment Company K.S.C.P. (the "Parent Company") and its Subsidiary (collectively, the "Group") for the three months period ended 31 March 2023 was authorized for issue in accordance with a resolution of the Parent Company's Board of Directors on 3 May 2023.

The consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2022 were approved by the shareholders of the Parent Company at the Annual General Assembly Meeting (AGM) held on 5 April 2023.

The Parent Company is a Kuwaiti Public Shareholding Company registered and incorporated in Kuwait on 26 October 1996. The Group is engaged in real estate, contracting and entertainment activities and all related real estate trading activities, which includes renting, purchasing and selling lands and buildings. The Parent Company's shares are listed on Boursa Kuwait.

The registered head office of the Parent Company is located at Hawally, Block 5, Beirut Street, Al-Andalus Complex, 16th Floor, P.O. Box 44301, Hawally 32058, Kuwait.

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The interim condensed consolidated financial information of the Group has been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting ("IAS 34"), 'Interim Financial Reporting'.

The interim condensed consolidated financial information is presented in Kuwaiti Dinars ("KD"), which is also the functional currency of the Parent Company.

The interim condensed consolidated financial information does not contain all information and disclosures required for annual consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022. In addition, results for the three months ended 31 March 2023 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the financial year ending 31 December 2023. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring accruals) considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included.

3 NEW STANDARDS, INTERPRETATIONS AND AMENDMENTS ADOPTED BY THE GROUP

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial information are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022, except for the adoption of new standards effective as of 1 January 2023. The Group has not early adopted any standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective.

Several amendments apply for the first time in 2023, but do not have an impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial information of the Group.

Definition of Accounting Estimates - Amendments to IAS 8

The amendments to IAS 8 clarify the distinction between changes in accounting estimates, and changes in accounting policies and the correction of errors. They also clarify how entities use measurement techniques and inputs to develop accounting estimates. The amendments had no impact on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial information.

Disclosure of Accounting Policies - Amendments to IAS 1 and IFRS Practice Statement 2

The amendments to IAS 1 and IFRS Practice Statement 2 Making Materiality Judgements provide guidance and examples to help entities apply materiality judgements to accounting policy disclosures. The amendments aim to help entities provide accounting policy disclosures that are more useful by replacing the requirement for entities to disclose their 'significant' accounting policies with a requirement to disclose their 'material' accounting policies and adding guidance on how entities apply the concept of materiality in making decisions about accounting policy disclosures.

3 NEW STANDARDS, INTERPRETATIONS AND AMENDMENTS ADOPTED BY THE GROUP (continued)

Disclosure of Accounting Policies - Amendments to IAS 1 and IFRS Practice Statement 2 (continued)

The amendments had no impact on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial statements but are expected to affect the accounting policy disclosures in the Group's annual consolidated financial statements.

Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction – Amendments to IAS 12

The amendments to IAS 12 Income Tax narrow the scope of the initial recognition exception, so that it no longer applies to transactions that give rise to equal taxable and deductible temporary differences such as leases and decommissioning liabilities. The amendments had no impact on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial information. as it does not have assets or liabilities in scope of IAS 12 as at the reporting date.

4 BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic EPS amounts are calculated by dividing the profit for the period by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period (excluding treasury shares). Diluted EPS is calculated by dividing the profit for the period by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period (excluding treasury shares) plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on the conversion of all the dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares. As there are no dilutive instruments outstanding, basic and diluted earnings per share are identical.

Three months ended 31 March		
2023		
843,699	895,234	
193,423,511	193,423,511	
4.36	4.63	
	31 N 2023 843,699 193,423,511	

* The weighted average of shares takes into account the weighted average effect of changes in treasury shares during the period.

There have been no other transactions involving ordinary shares or potential ordinary shares between the reporting date and the date of the authorization of this interim condensed consolidated financial information.

5 INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

		(Audited)	
	31 March	31 December	31 March
	2023	2022	2022
	KD	KD	KD
As at the beginning of the period / year	89,490,000	83,175,515	83,175,515
Additions	317,208	6,006,868	1,720,037
Change in fair value of investment properties	-	1,964,780	-
Transfer to property and equipment	-	(1,657,163)	-
As at the end of the period / year	89,807,208	89,490,000	84,895,552

As at 31 March 2023, investment properties with a carrying value of KD 64,620,111 (31 December 2022: KD 64,340,000 and 31 March 2022: KD 81,091,326) is pledged as a security against Murabaha payables of KD 32,500,000 (31 December 2022: KD 32,500,000 and 31 March 2022: KD 28,800,000) (Note 10) and bank overdraft of KD 480,968 (31 December 2022: KD 600,563 and 31 March 2022: KD 130,244) (Note 7).

5 INVESTMENT PROPERTIES (continued)

The fair value of investment properties has been determined based on valuations performed by two independent professional real estate valuers, who are industry specialize in valuing such type of investment properties. One of these valuers is a local bank and the other is a local reputable accredited valuer. As required by the Capital Market Authority (CMA), the Group has selected the lower of these valuations.

The Management believes that there is no significant change in the fair value of investment properties since the latest valuation performed as at 31 December 2022.

Fair value hierarchy disclosures for investment properties are provided in Note 15.

6 INVESTMENT IN ASSOCIATES

Movement in the carrying value of investment in associates during the period /year is as follows:

(Audited	1)
March 31 Decem	ber 31 March
023 2022	2022
KD KD	KD
99,932 74,309,5	50 74,309,550
79,098 2,608,4	57 987,117
- (242,5	(96,087)
(1,066,0	(1,066,024)
14,851 90,4	61 38,514
517,174 75,699,9	74,173,070
	March 31 Decem 023 2022 XD KD 99,932 74,309,5 79,098 2,608,4 - (242,5 76,707) (1,066,0 14,851 90,4

The share of results of an associate for the period ended 31 March 2023 have been recorded based on the management accounts.

7 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

For the purpose of the interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents are comprised of the following:

	(Audited)			
	31 March	31 December	31 March	
	2023	2022	2022	
	KD	KD	KD	
Bank balances and cash	1,662,570	713,209	3,562,331	
Less: Bank overdraft	(480,968)	(600,563)	(130,244)	
Total cash and cash equivalents	1,181,602	112,646	3,432,087	

Bank overdraft represent facilities granted by local bank in Kuwaiti Dinars and carries an effective interest rates of 1.25% (31 December 2022: 1.25% and 31 March 2022: 1.5%) per annum over the Central Bank of Kuwait discount rate which is secured against certain investment properties (Note 5).

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2023

8 SHARE CAPITAL

	(Audited)			
	31 March 31 December 31			
	2023	2022	2022	
	KD	KD	KD	
Authorized, issued and paid up share capital				
194,481,000 shares of 100 fils each (31 December 2022:				
194,481,000 shares of 100 fils each and 31 March 2022				
194,481,000 shares of 100 fils each) fully paid in cash	19,448,100	19,448,100	19,448,100	

On 5 April 2023, the Annual General Assembly meeting of the Parent Company's shareholders approved distribution of dividends for the year ended 31 December 2022 as follows:

- Cash dividends of 5 fils per share (31 December 2021: 5 fils per share) to the eligible shareholders as detailed in the schedule approved by Annual General Assembly, after excluding treasury shares; and
- Bonus shares of 5% (31 December 2021: Nil) to the eligible shareholders as detailed in the schedule approved by Annual General Assembly.

The approved distributions will be distributed to the shareholders registered in the Parent Company's records as at the entitlement date. The approved distributions considered subsequent non adjusting transactions.

9 TREASURY SHARES

	31 March 2023 KD	(Audited) 31 December 2022 KD	31 March 2022 KD
Number of treasury shares	1,057,489	1,057,489	1,057,489
Percentage of ownership	0.54%	0.54%	0.54%
Market value (KD)	276,005	306,672	328,879
Cost (KD)	319,250	319,250	319,250

The weighted average market price of the Parent Company's shares for the period ended 31 March 2023 was 261 fils per share (31 December 2022: 290 fils per share and 31 March 2022: 311 fils per share)

Reserves equivalent to the cost of treasury shares are not available for distribution throughout the period/year these shares are held by the Group as per CMA guidelines.

10 MURABAHA PAYABLE

Murabaha payable is obtained from a local bank, denominated in Kuwaiti Dinar, mature on various dates, carry an average profit rate of 1.25% (31 December 2022: 1.25% and 31 March 2022: 1.5%) per annum over the Central Bank of Kuwait's discount rate and secured against certain investment properties with carrying value of KD 64,620,111 as at 31 March 2023 (31 December 2022: KD 64,340,000 and 31 March 2022: KD 81,091,326) (Note 5).

11 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

These represent transactions with major shareholders, directors, executive officers and key management personnel of the Group, close members of their families and companies of which they are principal owners or over which they are able to exercise control or significant influence entered into by the Group in the ordinary course of business. Pricing policies and terms of these transactions are approved by the Parent Company's management.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL

INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2023

11 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

Transactions and balances with related parties included in the interim condensed consolidated financial information are as follows: (A - B) = (A - B)

	(Audited)			
	31 March	31 December	31 March	
	2023	2022	2022	
	KD	KD	KD	
Interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss:				
Rent and other expense (included in property operating expenses and				
administrative expenses)	-	-	1,119	
Interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position:				
Amounts due to related party	-	-	107,701	
Lease liabilities	-	-	336,597	

Amounts due to a related party is interest free and is payable within one year from the reporting date.

	Three months ended 31 March	
	2023 2022	
	KD	KD
Compensation of key management personnel:		
Salaries and short-term benefits	49,771	52,907
Employees' end of service benefits	7,184	28,804
	56,955	81,711

On 6 February 2023, the Board of Directors of the Parent Company proposed directors' remuneration of KD 75,000 for the year ended 31 December 2022 (2021: KD 75,000). This proposal was subject to the approval of the shareholders at the AGM of the Parent Company.

The Annual General Assembly of the Parent Company's shareholders held on 5 April 2023 approved the board of directors' recommendation to distribute a directors' remuneration of KD 75,000 (2021: KD 75,000).

12 CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

As at 31 March 2023, the Group has contingent liabilities representing letter of guarantee amounting to KD 21,399 (31 December 2022: KD 21,399 and 31 March 2022: KD 21,399) issued to the Ministry of Finance in respect of its investment properties, from which it is anticipated that no material liability will arise.

13 CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

The Group has entered into construction contracts with third parties and is consequently committed to future capital expenditure in respect of properties under construction of KD Nil (31 December 2022: KD Nil and 31 March 2022: KD 3,068,584).

14 SEGMENT INFORMATION

For management purposes, the Group is organized into business units based on their products and services, and has two reportable operating segments as follows:

- Real estate investing activities comprises investment and trading in real estate and construction or development of real estate for the sale in the ordinary course of business and other related real estate services.
- Equities and other investing activities comprise participation in financial and real estate funds and managing the Group's liquidity requirements.

Segment reporting information is as follows:

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2023

14 SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

Real estate activities KD	Equities and other investing activities KD	Unallocated KD	Total KD
910,294	831,351	30,714	1,772,359
(547,326)	(117,123)	(264,208)	(928,660)
362,968	714,228	(233,494)	843,699
89,807,208	75,190,398	6,735,660	171,733,266
24,325,315	10,000,000	3,396,354	37,721,669
89,572,622	76,120,903	5,508,460	171,201,985
26,121,440	10,000,000	1,927,498	38,048,938
399,206	958,962	2,670	1,360,838
(79,339)	(73,973)	(312,292)	(465,604)
319,867	884,989	(309,622)	895,234
84,895,552	74,789,768	4,536,343	164,221,663
19,854,621	10,000,000	4,375,183	34,229,804
	activities KD 910,294 (547,326) 362,968 89,807,208 24,325,315 89,572,622 26,121,440 399,206 (79,339) 319,867 84,895,552	Real estate activities other investing activities MD 910,294 (547,326) 831,351 (117,123) 362,968 714,228 89,807,208 75,190,398 24,325,315 10,000,000 89,572,622 76,120,903 26,121,440 10,000,000 399,206 (79,339) 958,962 (73,973) 319,867 884,989 84,895,552 74,789,768	Real estate activities KD other investing activities KD Unallocated KD 910,294 (547,326) 831,351 (117,123) 30,714 (264,208) 362,968 714,228 (233,494) 89,807,208 75,190,398 6,735,660 24,325,315 10,000,000 3,396,354 89,572,622 76,120,903 5,508,460 26,121,440 10,000,000 1,927,498 399,206 958,962 2,670 (79,339) (73,973) (312,292) 319,867 884,989 (309,622) 84,895,552 74,789,768 4,536,343

15 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT

Investment properties and financial assets at fair value through profit or loss have been stated at fair values. For other financial assets and financial liabilities carried at amortized cost, the carrying value is not significantly different from their fair values as most of these assets and liabilities are of short-term maturity or repriced immediately based on market movement in interest rates.

Fair value hierarchy

All assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured or disclosed in the interim condensed consolidated financial information are categorized within the fair value hierarchy, described as follows, based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole:

- Level 1 Quoted (unadjusted) market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable; and
- Level 3 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable.

The following table shows an analysis of the Group's assets recorded at fair value by level of the fair value hierarchy:

	Level 2 KD	Level 3 KD	Total KD
As at 31 March 2023 Investment properties	-	89,807,208	89,807,208
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	57,475	315,749	373,224

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2023

15 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (continued)

	Level 2 KD	Level 3 KD	Total KD
As at 31 December 2022 (Audited)			
Investment properties	-	89,490,000	89,490,000
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	58,464	362,507	420,971
As at 31 March 2022			
Investment properties	59,391,326	25,504,226	84,895,552
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	55,246	561,452	616,698

The following table shows a reconciliation of the opening and closing amount of level 3 financial assets:

	At the beginning of the period / year KD	Net gains (losses) KD	Net purchases, transfers, sales and settlements KD	At the end of the period / year KD
Financial assets at fair value though profit or loss				
31 March 2023	362,507	(46,758)	-	315,749
31 December 2022 (Audited)	1,786,513	(166,467)	(1,257,539)	362,507
31 March 2022	1,786,513	26,588	(1,251,649)	561,452
Investment properties 31 March 2023	89,490,000		317,208	89,807,208
31 December 2022 (Audited)	83,175,515	1,964,780	4,349,705	89,490,000
31 March 2022	83,175,515	-	1,720,037	84,895,552

Description of significant unobservable inputs to valuation of financial assets:

Managed funds:

Managed funds have been valued based on Net Asset Value (NAV) provided by the custodian of the fund, the sensitivity of the fair value measurement to changes in unobservable inputs is not available.

Unquoted equity securities:

Valuation techniques	Significant unobservable inputs	Range	Sensitivity of the input to fair value
			5% increase (decrease) in the discount would decrease
Average marke Unquoted equity securities multiples approa		20%-50%	(increase) the fair value by KD 15,787.

* Discount for lack of marketability represents the amounts that the Group has determined that market participants would take into account when pricing the investments.

Description of valuation techniques used and key inputs to valuation of investment properties:

Developed properties

Developed properties are valued using the income capitalization approach, which is based on capitalization of the discounted annual cash flows from the property. This is calculated by discounting rental income generated annually by the property using the current market discount rate.